

**A.VEERIYA VANDAYAR MEMORIAL SRI PUSHPAM COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS),
POONDI, THANJAVUR DIST.**

**Question Pattern for UG and PG Programmes for students to
be admitted during 2014 – 2015 and afterwards**

Total Marks: 75

QUESTIONS PATTERN

**SECTION – A
(Question 1 to 10)**

10 x 2 = 20 Marks

1. Short Answer Questions
2. Two Questions from each unit (All are answerable)

**SECTION – B
(Question 11 to 15)**

5 x 5 = 25 Marks

1. 5 Paragraph type questions with "either / or" type choice.
2. One question from each unit of the Syllabus.
3. Answer all the questions.

**SECTION – C
(Question 16 to 20)**

3 x 10 = 30 Marks

1. 5 Essay type questions – any three are answerable.
2. One questions from each unit of the Syllabus.

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I	14U1HYT1	$\sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} \zeta \sqrt{\sqrt{\mathfrak{R}}} B \Delta$ $(\chi \leftrightarrow \Sigma f, E \rightarrow >, \Sigma \zeta f \Delta,$ $\sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} B \kappa \leftrightarrow \zeta \rightarrow)$	6	3

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... $\Sigma \leftrightarrow \Delta$: 18

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6. $| \kappa \leftrightarrow \xi \uparrow \mu \square | \sigma \leftrightarrow \zeta \leftrightarrow [|| > (| \zeta \nu \rightarrow \Delta | \sigma \Theta \Delta \therefore \heartsuit \wp] _ | \Gamma)$

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... $\Sigma \leftrightarrow \Delta$: 18

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... $\Sigma \leftrightarrow \Delta$: 18

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B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching/ Week	No. of Credits
I	14U1HYE1	PART – II ENGLISH PROSE, POETRY AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS	6	3

Objective

- To initiate the Students to understand English through Prose, Poetry and Basic Communicative Grammar

Unit – I

- 1) The Running Rivulets of Man,
- 2) Parliament is Marking Time,
- 3) The Lady in Silver Coat,
- 4) Mr. Applebaum at Play.

Unit – II

- 1) The Feigning Brawl of an Imposter,
- 2) Thy Life Is My Lesson,
- 3) Solve The Gamble,
- 4) The Stoic Penalty.

Unit – III

- 1) Nobility In Reasoning,
- 2) Malu the Frivolous Freak,
- 3) Bharath! Gird Up Your Loins!
- 4) Honesty is the Cream Of Chastity

Unit – IV

- John Milton – On His Blindness.
Oliver Goldsmith – The Village Schoolmaster.
William Wordsworth – The Daffodils.
P.B.Shelley – Ozymandias.
Keats – La Belle Dame Sans Merci.
Hopkins – Thou Art Indeed, Just Lord.

Unit – V

- Parts of Speech, Nouns, Pronouns, Conjunctions, Adjectives, Articles, Verbs, Adverbs, Interjection – sentence.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I	14U1HYC1	Core – History of India Up to 1206 C.E	5	5

Unit I

Hrs 15

Sources, Geographical factors and their influence on History – Unity in diversity – Indus Civilization –: Rig and Later Vedic Civilization – Varna system.

Unit II

Hrs 15

North India during the 6th century B.C. : Rise of Magatha – Jainism and Buddhism – The Mauryas : Rise and Consolidation of the Empire – Asoka-his contribution to Buddhism – Mauryan Administration and Art – Sungas and Kanvas, impact of Persian and Greek contacts.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Mahayanism - Kanishka – Gandhara Art -- The Age of the Guptas : Gupta Imperialism – Administration – Society and Economy – Scientific and Cultural developments – Decline.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

The Badami Chalukyas – Harshavardhana : Political and Cultural History –Pallavas – Rashtrakutas,Sathavahans and Cholas.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Rajputs – Arab conquest of Sind – Ghaznavid and Ghori expeditions.

- MAPS:**
1. Sites of Indus Valley Civilization
 2. Extent of Asoka's Empire
 3. Gupta Empire
 4. Harsha's Empire

General References

1. S.R. Sharma - Comprehensive History of India
2. A.L. Basham - Wonder that was India.
3. Romila Thapar - Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas.
4. R.C. Majumdar (Ed.) - History and Culture of India Culture, relevant volumes and portions
5. Hans Raj - Advanced History of India

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I	14U1HYC2	Core – Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu Upto 1336 C.E.	4	4

Unit I

Hrs 12

Geographical features – Sources – Pre Historic Culture - Tamil Civilization-Their impact on Society-Roman contact.

Unit II

Hrs 12

The age of the Sangam – Sangam literature –Cholas, Cheras and Pandyas- Social, Economic and Cultural Conditions – The impact of Kalabhra’s rule on Society and Culture.

Unit III

Hrs 12

Tamilnadu from 600 A.D. to 900 A.D. – Social and Economic Conditions under the Pallavas – Mahendra Varman and Narashima Varman- Bhakti movement – Saivism and Vaishnavism – Literature, Art and Architecture – Social life- Culture under the first Pandyan Empire.

Unit IV

Hrs 12

The age of the Imperial Cholas – Vijayalaya, Rajaraja I, Rajendra I and Kulothuga I- Overseas Contacts – Cultural Spread – Social life – Village Administration-Cultural conditions – Art and Architecture – Literature.

Unit V

Hrs 12

Second Pandyan Empire – Marcopolo’s Accounts- Maravarman Sundra Pandiyan and Jatavarman Sundra Pandiyan- Social life – Economic and Cultural Conditions –Madurai sultanate.

General References:

1. M. Arunachalam - History of the Kalabhras.
2. P.N. Chopra, T.K. Ravindran, N. Subramanian - History of South India
3. N. Subramanian - Sangam Polity
4. T.V. Mahalingam - South India Polity
5. K.R. Srinivasan - Cave Temples of Pallavas Temples of South India Encyclopaedia of Temples
6. Chitra Mahadevan - History and Culture of Tamilnadu Vol-1
7. S.R.Balasubramanian. - Early, Middle, Later Chola Temples (Vol.3)
8. K.A.N. Sastri. - The Colas.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I	14U1HYA1	Allied – Public Administration –I	5	4

Unit I

Hrs 15

Definition, Meaning, Nature and Scope – Principles of Public Administration – Public and Private administration.

Unit II

Hrs 15

Public administration and its relation to other social sciences – politics, History, Economics, Law ,Sociology, Geography.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Organisation – Meaning, various theories – Bases. Hierarchy – Span of Control – Centralisation and de-centralisation – Unity of Command – Organisation of Home, Foreign and Defence departments.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

The Chief Executive – Different forms and their functions – Functions of Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies – Differences of Line, Staff and Auxiliary agencies.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Field administration – Field offices – Supervision – Characteristics and qualities of supervisor.

General References:

1. C.P. Bhambri - Public Administration
2. M.P. Sharma - Public Administration in Theory and Practice
3. P. Sharma - Theory and Practice of Public Administration.
4. G.Venkatesan - Public Administration
5. Avasthi and MaheswarI - Public Administration
6. Vishnoo Bhagwan - Public Administration
7. Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I & II	14U2HYA2	Allied - Modern Governments - I (NS)	3+3	

Objectives:

1. To under the meaning and nature of the modern constitution.
2. To understand the nature of unitary and federal characters of the constitution.
3. To study the legislative aspects under a constitution.
4. To study the executive aspects under a constitution.
5. To study the aspects of judiciary under a constitution.

Hrs 18

Unit I

Constitution – Meaning and nature – Classification of Constitutions – Usages and conventions of the Constitution.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics

Unit II

Hrs 18

Unitary and Federal states – characteristic features – types – Merits and Demerits, Theory of separation of powers.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics
4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.

Unit III

Hrs 18

The Legislature – Functions – Uni-cameral and Bi-Cameral Legislatures – Legislative dead locks – Direct Democratic devices.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics
4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.

Unit IV

Hrs 18

Executive – Functions of the Executive – Parliamentary, Presidential Executive, Plural Executive.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
 2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
 3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics
 4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.
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Unit V

Hrs 18

The Judiciary – Importance and functions – Independence of Judiciary – Rule of Law and Administrative Law – Party system – Pressure groups.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics

General References:

1. C.F. Strong - Modern Governments.
2. Beck James - Constitution of United States
3. Huges, Christopher - The Federal Constitution of Switzerland.
4. Hinton, Ike & Others - Major Governments of Asia.
5. Jennings - The British Constitution
6. J.D. Miller - Australian Government and Politics
7. K.C. Wheare - Modern Constitutions
8. J.Kasthuri - Modern Governments.

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
II	14U2HYT2	$\forall f \mathcal{R} \mid \zeta \mid \sqrt{\mathcal{R}} \mid B \Delta -$ $\wp B[\xi] \oplus \uparrow > \tau \alpha - \sqrt{\mathcal{R}} \mid \square \kappa \leftrightarrow \zeta \rightarrow$	6	3

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B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching/ Week	No. of Credits
II	14U2HYE2	PART – II ENGLISH EXTENSIVE READERS AND COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS	6	3

Objective

- To impart language and communicative skills through short stories, one act plays and communicative grammar

Unit – I

K.A.Abbas – The Sparrows
O’Henry – The Cop and the Anthem.
Guy de Maupassant – The Necklace.
R.K.Narayan – Engine Trouble.

Unit – II

Anton Chekov – The Proposal
O’Henry – While the Auto Wats

Unit - III

Saki – The Death Trap
Mahesh Dattani –The Girl who touched the stars
Claudia I.Haas – The Cellphone Epidemic

Unit – IV

Tense, Question Tag, Dialogue Writing, Paragraph Writing, Adjectives, Adverb

Unit – V

Voices, Degree of Comparison, Direct and Indirect

Book Prescribed:

Unit IV & V – Communicative grammar by the Department of English

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
II	14U2HYC3	Core – History of India from 1206 C.E to 1707 C.E	5	5

Unit I

Hrs 15

Sources-Foundation of Turkish rule in Northern India – The Delhi Sultanate : Slave, Khilji, Tuglaq and Lodi Dynasties – Administration, Socio and Economic life under the Sultanates, Art and Architecture – Deccan Kingdoms – Pandyas of Madurai – Muslim Invasions of South India.

Unit II

Hrs 15

Establishment of Vijayanagar Empire – Krishnadevaraya - Battle of Talaikotta – Administration, Society, Arts under Vijayanagar, Bahmani Kingdom – Bhakti movement.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Establishment of Mughal rule in India: Babur – Humayun – Shershah – Akbar – Jahangir – Shajahan, Aurangzeb. Accounts of European travellers – Mughal administration – North Western frontier policy – Deccan Policy of the Mughals.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

Religious policy of the Mughals – Society, Economy and Culture – Art and Architecture – Decline of the Mughals.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Rise of the Maratha Power – Shivaji- Maratha Mughal conflicts- Maratha Administration, Rise of the Sikhs – Advent of the Europeans, Portuguese, the Dutch, the French, the British.

- MAPS :**
1. Allaudin Khilij's conquests.
 2. Vijayanagar empire under Krishna Deva Raya.
 3. Mughal empire under Akbar – extent.
 4. Maratha empire under Shivaji – extent.
 5. Early settlements of the Portuguese, Dutch and French in India.

General References:

1. G.S. Sardesai -The Main Currents of Marathas History, Calcutta, 1926.
2. Perceival Spear -History of India, Vol.II.
3. Fergusson James -History of Indian and Eastern Architecture, Vol.I and II, London, 1910.
4. Gupta, N.S. -Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval period
5. Irfan Hahib -Agrarian system of Mughal India.
6. W.H. Moreland -Agrarian system of Muslim India
A study in Indian Economic History
6. J.N. Sarkar -History of Aurangzeb, Calcutta, 1922.
7. HansRaj - Advanced History of India
8. Iswari Prasad History of Medieval India, Allahabad, 1993.
9. R. Sathianathiar - Political and Cultural History of India, Vol.II

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching/ Week	No. of Credits
II	14U2HYC4	Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu From 1336- 1947 C.E.	4	4

Unit I

Hrs 12

Sources- Tamil country under Vijayanagar – Sources -Establishment of Vijayanagar -Socio-Economic and Political Condition – Religion, art and architecture-contribution to Tamil Culture.

Unit II

Hrs 12

The Nayaks of Tanjore Madurai and Chenji- Social, and Cultural life during the Nayak rule – Poligari System – Kaval system.

Unit III

Hrs 12

The Maratha rulers of Thanjavur – Social, and cultural life – Their contribution to literature, art and architecture.

Unit IV

Hrs 12

Advent of the Europeans – Spread of Christianity – impact of the West – Formation of Madras Presidency, Progress in learning - Social impact of self-respect and non-Brahmin movement – Tamil Renaissance.

Unit V

Hrs 12

Freedom struggle in Tamilnadu-Social and Cultural life of the 20th century.

General References:

1. E.F. Irschik - The Politics and Social Conflicts in South India.
2. Nambi Arooran - Tamil Renaissance, Non-Brahmin Movement Social Conflict in South India.
3. P.N. Chora, T.K. Ravindran, N. Subramanian - History of South India.
4. T.V. Mahalingam - South Indian Polity
5. A. Krishnaswamy - Tamil country under Vijayanagar
6. C.J. Baker - An India Rural Economy-The Tamilnadu Country Side
7. V.T. Chellam - A History and Culture of Tamil Nadu.
8. K.R.Subramanian - The Maratha Rules of Thanjavur
9. Alalasundaram - History of Tamilnadu

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
I & II	14U2HYA2	Allied - Modern Governments - I (NS)	3+3	2

Objectives:

1. To under the meaning and nature of the modern constitution.
2. To understand the nature of unitary and federal characters of the constitution.
3. To study the legislative aspects under a constitution.
4. To study the executive aspects under a constitution.
5. To study the aspects of judiciary under a constitution.

Unit I

Hrs 18

Constitution – Meaning and nature – Classification of Constitutions – Usages and conventions of the Constitution.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics

Unit II

Hrs 18

Unitary and Federal states – characteristic features – types – Merits and Demerits, Theory of separation of powers.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics
4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.

Unit III

Hrs 18

The Legislature – Functions – Uni-cameral and Bi-Cameral Legislatures – Legislative dead locks – Direct Democratic devices.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics
4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.

Unit IV

Hrs 18

Executive – Functions of the Executive – Parliamentary, Presidential Executive, Plural Executive.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics

4. Basu Durgadas - Shorter Constitution of India.

Unit V

Hrs 18

The Judiciary – Importance and functions – Independence of Judiciary – Rule of Law and Administrative Law – Party system – Pressure groups.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Modern Constitution
2. V.C. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. A. Appadorai - Substance of Politics

General References:

1. C.F. Strong - Modern Governments.
2. Beck James - Constitution of United States
3. Huges, Christopher - The Federal Constitution of Switzerland.
4. Hinton, Ike & Others - Major Governments of Asia.
5. Jennings - The British Constitution
6. J.D. Miller - Australian Government and Politics
7. K.C. Wheare - Modern Constitutions
8. J.Kasthuri - Modern Governments.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching /Week	No. of Credits
II	14U2HYA3	Allied - Public Administration-II	5	4

Unit I

Hrs 15

Management: Meaning, Types - (Top, Middle and Rank and file), Bureau and Board types of administration – merits and demerits.

Unit II

Hrs 15

Policy formation and decision making: Significance, Policy and Administration in India. Decision Making – meaning and nature – Problems.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Planning: Definitions, Kinds–Planning Commission in India, Composition, functions - Evaluation–Five Year Plans– National Development Council.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

Commissions and Corporations – Independent Regulatory Commission (U.S.A.) Public Services in Central and State (U.P.S.C. and T.N.P.S.C.)

Unit V

Hrs 15

Bureaucracy – Meaning, types, recruitment – training – Retirement – Control over administration – Powers of the Collectors.

General References:

1. C.P. Bhambhri - Public Administration
2. M.P. Sharma - Public Administration in Theory and Practice
3. P. Sharma - Theory and Practice of Public Administration
4. A. Simon Herbert - Public Administration
5. G. Venkatesan - Public Administration
6. Avasthi and Maheswari - Public Administration
7. Vishnoo Bhagwan - Public Administration
8. Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
9. Mukhti - Public Administration

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III	14U3HYT3	$\{ \zeta \heartsuit \div B \equiv \perp, \textcircled{R} \leftrightarrow \perp, \sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} \text{B} \kappa \leftrightarrow \zeta \rightarrow$	6	3

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- $E[\heartsuit \wp] | \zeta \leftrightarrow \Delta \square A | \zeta \mathfrak{R} | \zeta \text{J} f \Delta \square | \zeta \spadesuit _ \kappa)$
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B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III	14U3ENE3	PART – II ENGLISH SHAKESPEARE, EXTENSIVE READERS AND COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS	6	3

Objective

- To introduce the language of the world renowned dramatist and novelist to enhance the vocabulary and communicative skills of the learners.

Unit – I

Funeral Oration – Julius Caesar

Trial for a Pound of Flesh – The Merchant of Venice

Unit – II

He Kills Sleep – Macbeth

A Real Love at First Sight – Twelfth Night

Unit – III

When the Moor Kills, "So Good a wife" – Othello

In Love is a "Midsummer Madness" – Tempest

Unit – IV

The Mayor of Casterbridge (Abridged) – Thomas Hardy

Unit – V

Note making, Hints Developing, Expansion of Ideas and Proverbs, Sequence of Sentences Synonyms, Antonyms.

Book Prescribed:

Unit-I : II & III: Selected scenes from Shakespeare.

Unit IV: The Mayor of Casterbridge Abridged by E.F.Dodd

Unit V : Communicative Grammar.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III	14U3HYC5	Core – History of India from 1707 C.E. to 1858 C.E.	5	5

Unit I

Hrs 15

The Peshwas – The British rule in Bengal – Robert Clive, British relations with native states. Anglo – French Rivalry – Third Battle of Panipat.

Unit II

Hrs 15

Governor Generals : Warren Hastings, Cornwallis and Revenue settlement and Wellesley and subsidiary system

Unit III

Hrs 15

Lord Hastings – Lord William Bentinck and his relations with Indian states – Socio-religious reform movements.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

The British Occupation of Punjab – Ranjit Singh – Lord Dalhousie – The upheaval of 1857 – nature, Causes and results.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Constitutional developments upto 1858: Regulating Act of 1773 and Pitt's India Act, Charter Acts- Queens Proclamation

- MAPS:**
1. British India at the time of Warren Hastings
 2. British India at the time of Lord Wellesley
 3. Mysore Wars
 4. Maratha Wars

General References:

1. Perceival Spear - History of India, Vol.I
2. R.C. Majumdar & Others - (Ed.) History and Culture of the Indian people (Relevant Volume)
3. Choabra - A History of India
4. S. Grover - A New Look on Modern Indian History
5. V.N. Hari Rao - A History of India – Vol.II
6. R. Sathianathia Ayyer - Political and Cultural History of India, Vol.III
7. R.C. Majumdar - Advanced History of India, Vol.III

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III	14U3HYC6	History of Tamilnadu Since 1947 C.E	4	4

Unit I **Hrs 12**

Congress Rule- Kamaraj- Industrial and agrarian development -Educational progress- Bakthavachalam- Anti -Hindi agitation.

Unit II **Hrs 12**

Rise of the D.M.K. – Chief Ministership of C.N. Annadurai. and M.Karunanithi-

Unit III **Hrs 12**

Emergency- Foundation of A.I.A.D.M.K Chief Ministership of M.G.Ramachandran.

Unit IV **Hrs 12**

Chief Ministership of M.Karunnidhi- Chief Ministership of J.Jaylaitha.

Unit V **Hrs 12**

Development of Industries – plantations- progress of Education – Literary Development and the Press – social reform movements – Women’s movement –Social legislations.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Chellam, V.T - History of Tamil Nadu
- 2 Subramaniam, N. - History of Tamil Nadu
- 3 Sastri K.A.N., - A History of South India.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III	14U3HYA4	Allied –Indian Archaeology	5	4

Unit I

Hrs 15

Archaeology: Definition and Scope –Kinds- Field Archaeology – Exploration and Excavation methods – Dating the past-methods.

Unit II

Hrs 15

History of Archaeology in India –Alexander Cunningham –Curzon- Survey of Major explorations and excavations in India – Indian pottery types and their importance.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Stone Age Cultures: A Brief Survey of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures of India.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

Harappan Culture – Chalcolithic Culture of Western and Central India and the Deccan. Early Iron age Cultures – Painted Grey ware and Northern Black polished ware cultures.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Megalithic, Black and red ware cultures of South India – Archaeological sites in Tamilnadu: Arikamedu, Adichanallur, Uraiyur, Kanchi Puram.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. K.V. Raman - Principles and Methods of Archaeology
2. G. Chilide - Introduction to Archaeology
3. R.E.M. Wheeler - Archaeology from the earth
4. H.D. Sankalia - Indian Archaeology Today.
5. Bhaskarraor, Throat - Principles of Musicology, Archaeology, Archival & Library Science

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III & IV	14U4HYA5	Allied – Modern Governments – II -NS	3+3	-

Objectives:

1. To understand the features of the constitution of India.
2. To understand the features of the constitution of England.
3. To understand the features of the constitution of U.S.A.
4. To study the features of constitutions of Switzerland and France.
5. To understand the features of the constitution of the U.S.S.R.

Unit I

Hrs 18

Constitution of India: Preamble of the Constitution – Salient features of the Constitution. Fundamental rights – Directive principles of state policy – Executive –President-Vice President-Prime Minister – Council of Minister- Cabinet- State –Executive, Legislature, Judiciary– Powers and functions of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha – Independence of Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government
5. K.C. Aggarwal - Indian Constitution
6. W. Marris Jones - Government and Politics of India.

Unit II

Hrs 9

Constitution of England: Salient features – Powers and Prerogatives of the Crown – Powers and functions of Prime Minister, House of Lords and House of Commons – Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

Unit III

Hrs 9

Constitution of the United States of America: Salient features of the Constitution – Powers and functions of the President-Powers and functions of the Congress-Committee system – Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

Unit IV

Hrs 9

Constitution of Switzerland: Features – Direct Democratic devices – Federation of Swiss – Constitution of France: Constitution of 5th Republic – French legislature, executive and judiciary – political parties.

B.A. History

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
 2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
 3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
 4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government
-

Unit V

Hrs 9

Constitution of Russia: Salient features of Russia-Constitution–Federalism–The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet–Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

General References:

1. J.H. Price - Comparative Government
2. J. Kasthuri - Modern Governments.

Semester	Subject Code	Title Of The Paper	Hours Of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
IV	14U4HYT4	$\otimes \equiv \sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} \mathfrak{B} \Delta - \partial \otimes \sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} \mathfrak{B} \Delta -$ $\neg \otimes \Delta \neg \therefore \zeta \alpha - \sqrt{\mathfrak{R}} \mathfrak{B} \kappa \leftrightarrow \mathfrak{C} \rightarrow$	6	3

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Semester	Subject Code	Title of The Paper	Hours of Teaching/ Week	No. of Credits
IV	14U4ENE4	PART – II ENGLISH ENGLISH FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS	6	3

Objective

- To prepare the learners for competitive examinations and to know the fundamentals of practical communication.

Unit – I

Grammar – Number, Subject, Verb, Agreement, Articles, Sequence of Tenses, Common Errors.

Unit – II

Word Power - Idioms & Phrases, one word substitutes, Synonyms, Antonyms, Words we often confuse, foreign words & phrases, spelling.

Unit – III

Reading & Reasoning – Comprehension, Jumbled Sentences.

Unit - IV

Writing Skills – Paragraph, Precis Writing, Expansion of an idea, Report Writing, Essay, Letters, Reviews (Film & Book)

Unit – V

Speaking- Public speaking, Group Discussion, Interview, Spoken English.

Prescribed Text:

1. V.Saraswathi, English for Competitive Examinations, Chennai, Emerald Publishers, 2000.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
IV	14U4HYC7	Core – History of India from 1858 A.D. to 1947 C.E.	5	5

Unit I **Hrs 15**

British India – Lord Canning – Lytton – Ripon- Local Self Government – Dufferin – Curzon – Policy towards Afghanistan and Burma.

Unit II **Hrs 15**

Rise of the National Movement, Pre-Gandhian Era, 1885-1920. G.K. Gokhale and B.G.Tilak – Gandhian Era – 1920-1947, Partition and Independence – Role of Tamilnadu in the Freedom struggle.

Unit III **Hrs 15**

Constitutional development: 1861 – 1947- Growth of Legislatures upto 1909 – Minto – Morley – Montague Chelmsford reforms– The Government of India Act of 1935 –Indian Independence Act of 1947.

Unit IV **Hrs 15**

19th Century development: Social – religious reform movements – Economic conditions Western Education.

Unit V **Hrs 15**

Social condition– Growth of Major Industries – Development of Agriculture and irrigation.

References

1. G.S. Choabra - Advanced history of Modern India.
2. Grover - A New look on Modern Indian History
3. T.G.P. Spear - The Oxford History of Modern India – 1840-1947
4. V.D. Mahajan - Fifty Five Years of Modern India
5. R.C. Majumdar & others - Advanced History of India.
6. S.R. Sharma - Constitutional History of India
7. K.K. Datta - Dawn of Renascent India
8. Prasad Bisheswar - Changing modes of Indian National Movement
9. Hiren Mukerjee - Indian Struggle for Freedom
10. Thompson and Garret - Rise and fulfillment of British rule in India.
11. Hansraj - Advanced History of India.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
IV	14U4HYC8	Core – History of England from 1603 C.E. – 1740 C.E.	4	4

Unit I

Hrs 12

The Stuart period – Early Stuarts – James I and his relations with the Parliament – Charles I' and his Relations with Parliament. The Eleven years tyranny – The Long Parliament – Religious policy – The Civil War.

Unit II

Hrs 12

The Common Wealth and the Protectorate – Olive Cromwell's – foreign policy – Constitutional experiments – The Restoration - results.

Unit III

Hrs 12

The later Stuarts – Charles II Domestic and foreign policy – Origin of the party system – James II – The Glorious Revolution, consequences.

Unit IV

Hrs 12

The revolutionary settlements in England – Ireland and Scotland – Act of settlement – The Bill of rights – The Act of union – William III and Mary – Foreign Policy – Party Government, Queen Anne.

Unit V

Hrs 12

The Honoverian period – George I – Sir Robert Walpole domestic and foreign policy – Whig Oligarchy – George II. The War of Austrian succession – Pitt the Elder – The Seven years war – The Cabinet System.

References

1. V.D. Mahajan - History of England
2. South Gate - History of England
3. K.R.Hanumanthan - Political and Constitutional History of England
4. R.J. White - A Short History of England
5. K. Feiling - History of England
6. Carter & H.R. Means - A History of Great Britain

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
III & IV	14U4HYA5	Allied – Modern Governments – II -NS	3+3	2

Objectives:

6. To understand the features of the constitution of India.
7. To understand the features of the constitution of England.
8. To understand the features of the constitution of U.S.A.
9. To study the features of constitutions of Switzerland and France.
10. To understand the features of the constitution of the U.S.S.R.

Unit I

Hrs 18

Constitution of India: Preamble of the Constitution – Salient features of the Constitution. Fundamental rights – Directive principles of state policy – Executive –President-Vice President-Prime Minister – Council of Minister- Cabinet- State –Executive, Legislature, Judiciary– Powers and functions of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha – Independence of Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government
5. K.C. Aggarwal - Indian Constitution
6. W. Marris Jones - Government and Politics of India.

Unit II

Hrs 9

Constitution of England: Salient features – Powers and Prerogatives of the Crown – Powers and functions of Prime Minister, House of Lords and House of Commons – Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

Unit III

Hrs 9

Constitution of the United States of America: Salient features of the Constitution – Powers and functions of the President-Powers and functions of the Congress-Committee system – Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

Unit IV

Hrs 9

Constitution of Switzerland: Features – Direct Democratic devices – Federation of Swiss – Constitution of France: Constitution of 5th Republic – French legislature, executive and judiciary – political parties.

B.A. History

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
 2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
 3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
 4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government
-

Unit V

Hrs 9

Constitution of Russia: Salient features of Russia-Constitution–Federalism–The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet–Judiciary.

References

1. A.C. Kapoor - Select Modern Constitutions.
2. V.D. Mahajan - Modern Constitutions
3. C.F. Strong - Modern Political Constitution
4. N.K. Narayan - Modern Government

General References:

1. J.H. Price - Comparative Government
2. J. Kasthuri - Modern Governments.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching/Week	No. of Credits
IV	14U4HYA6	Allied – Working of Indian Constitution	5	4

Unit I

Hrs 15

Historical Background – Growth of Legislature from 1861 to 1892–Minto Morley Reforms of 1909–Montague-Chelmsford reform of 1919–Govt. of India Act 1935. The Indian Independence Act 1947–Constituent Assembly–Salient features of the constitution – Nature of Federal system

Unit II

Hrs 15

Union– President-Election- Legislative -Executive–Judiciary powers- Prime Minister- Election -and his powers- council of Ministers Parliament – Lok Sabha-Rajya Sabha -Functions and their powers-Process of Law making legislations– Ordinary Bills– Money bills– Private bills.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Relationship between Centre and States – Provincial Autonomy – Inter – State Relationship – River Water dispute – Judiciary-Supreme court-High Court.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

State government–Governor- Chief- Minister and Council of Ministers – Special Status of Jammu and Kashmir.

Unit-V

Hrs15

Constitutional Debates -Policy of reservation –, Fundamental Rights – Directive principles of State policy – Fundamental duties – Amendments of the constitution.

References

1. Sapre, B.G. The Growth of the Indian Constitution and Administration.
2. Sharma, Sriram Supreme Court in the Indian Constitution.
3. Chintamani, C.Y. & Masani, M.R. India's Constitution at Work.
4. Hari Chand The Amending Process in the Indian Constitution.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYC9	Core – Contemporary India since 1947 C.E.	6	5

Unit I

Hrs 18

India on the eve of Independence: Partition of India – Integration of Indian states – Kashmir problem.

Unit II

Hrs 18

Era of Nehru – Reorganization of States and Five Year plans- Planning Commission – Industrialization–Development of Science and Technology–Green Revolution–Foreign Policy- Lal Bahadur Shastri Domestic Policy and Foreign Policy

Unit III

Hrs 18

Indira Gandhi – White Revolution – 20 points programme- Emergency – J.P.'s Movement – Janatha Party and Moraji Desai – Rolling Plan – Separatist Movement –Operation Blue Star – New Education policy and Technology – Foreign Policy – P.V.Narashimarao- Emergence of Coalition Government – V.P. Singh and Mandal Commission.

Unit IV

Hrs 18

The Amendments to the Constitution – 42nd and 44th, 73rd and 74th Amendments – Emergence of Caste-based parties and its impact on the society – Deva Gauda- I.K. Gujral- Chandra Shekar- A.B. Vajpayee Governments.

Unit V

Hrs 18

Socio-Economic Movements: Peasant Movement: Tamil Nadu– Labour Movement : Bombay – Tribal Movement – Jharkand – Chipko Movement – Eco-Movement, Globalization – Market Economy –Agriculture- Industries and Information Technology, impact on the society.

General References:

1. A. Appadurai - India : Studies in Social and Political Development 1917-1967, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House, 1963.
2. Drierberg and Sarla Jabmohan – Emergency in India, Delhi, 1975.
3. Kuldip Nayar - India After Nehru, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House.
4. Bipan Chandra - India since Independence, Viking, New Delhi.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYC10	Core – World Civilization Up to 1453 C.E.	6	5

Unit I **Hrs 18**

Rise and growth of Civilization: The Egyptian, Sumerian, Chinese Civilization.

Unit II **Hrs 18**

Greek Civilization: City States, Political experiments. Age of Pericles – Legacy of Greece.

Unit III **Hrs 18**

Roman Civilization: Roman Empire – Augustan age of Rome – The contributions of Empire to Law, Government and Civilization.

Unit IV **Hrs 18**

Rise and growth of Major religions: Principles of Christianity – Principles of Islam – the influence of Islam on Social life.

Unit V **Hrs 18**

The medieval Europe : Feudalism – The Church – Monastic orders – The Crusades – Guild system – The Renaissance.

References

1. B.R. Gokhale - A History of Western Civilization
2. J.E. Swain - A History of World Civilization
3. Eoston, C. Steward - A Heritage of the Past
4. H.S. Lucay - A Short History of Civilization
5. H.G. Wells - A Short History of the World

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYC11	Core – History of Far East from 1911 A.D. to 1970 C.E.	6	6

Unit I

Hrs 18

The Revolution of 1911–Yuan -Shi-Kai's Presidency–Life and Principles of Dr. Sun–Yat Sen his role with revolution of 1911.

Unit II

Hrs 18

China and World War I –May Fourth Movement- Kuomintang Party and Chinese Nationalism – Chiang Kai Sheik's Victory – Nanking Government – Struggle between Kuomintang and Communists.

Unit III

Hrs 18

Japanese Imperialism – Japan and First World War –21 demands- Washington Conference.

Unit IV

Hrs 18

Rise of Mao-Tse Tung – His early life – Long March – New Democracy – Cultural Revolution – People's Republic of China – China's Foreign Policy from 1949 to 1970.

Unit V

Hrs 18

Rise of Militarism in Japan – The Axis Alliance – Second Sino – Japanese War – Japan and Second World War – Development of Japan from 1911 to 1970 – Political, Constitutional, Economic, Industrial, Agricultural – Social and Cultural Developments.

References

1. S. Kadirvel - History of Far East
2. Saroj Jain and Sivakumar Sen - History of Far East in Modern Times
3. Shivakumar & Jain. - A History of China
4. Shivakumar & Jain - A History of Japan
5. B.F. Beers and R.H. Clyde - The Far East
6. Gupta, R.S. - History of Modern China
7. F.H. Michal and G.E. Tailor - The Far East in the Modern World

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYEL1A	Major Elective – I Journalism	4	4

Unit I

Hrs12

Aim and Scope – Development of Journalism – Role of Journalism in Democracy - Impact of Mass Media – News Agencies – Distortion of News.

Unit II

Hrs12

History of Journalism in India and Press Laws – Brief history of the press from Hicky to 1947 – Role of Tamil Press in Freedom Movement-Press council – Indian Acts – Defamation – Contempt of court – National and vernacular press – Official secrets Act.

Unit III

Hrs12

Reporting – Interviewing – Inverted Pyramid form of writing – Reporting crimes – Public meetings – Investigative journalism.

Unit IV

Hrs12

Editorial policy – Editing – functions of Editor and sub editors – page make- up- Advertisement.

Unit V

Hrs12

Different forms of writing – Features – Editorial forms and functions of head and body leads – Journalism and public relations.

Books for References:-

1. James M.Neal and Sexanne S.Brown - News Writing and Reporting – Surjeet publications.
2. Pathajali Seth - Professional Journalism. Orient congress.
3. Ramchandra Iyer - Quest for News, Macmillan.
4. George Hongenberg - The Professional Journalist, Oxford, IBH.
5. M.V.Kamath - Professional Journalism.
6. Bstian G.G.L.D. Care and F.K.Barkettly - Editing the Day's News.
7. Rudolf Flesh - The Arts of Readable Writing.
8. S.Natarajan - A History of the press in India.
9. Mitchell Charnely - Reporting.
10. D.S.Metha Man - Communication and Journalism in India.
11. Parthasarathy and Rangasamy - Hundred years of Hindu., (Hindu, Madras).

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYEL1B	Major Elective – I Archives Keeping	4	4

Objectives:

1. To understand the definition and history of archives.
2. To know the administration, organization and archival laws.
3. To understand the modern method of preservation of Archives.
4. To understand the rules and functions.
5. To understand the National and International archives.

Unit I

Hrs 12

Definition – History of Archives – Creation of Archives.

References

1. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
2. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and techniques.

Unit II

Hrs 12

Organization of Archives – infrastructure – materials – Administration of Archives – Administrative machinery – International machinery in U.N.O. – Archival Laws.

References

1. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
2. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and techniques.
3. White, H.L. - Trends in Archival Administration.

Unit III

Hrs 12

Preservation methods – Storage of material conditions – Restoration and Duplicating methods – Micro-filming.

References

1. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
2. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and techniques.

Unit IV

Hrs 12

Functions of Archives – Archives, Library and Museum – Uses of Archives to various persons – Rules regulating the access of the public to Archives in India.

References

1. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
2. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and Techniques.

Unit V

Hrs 12

National Archives of India: History – Organizations – Functions – Powers – Tamilnadu Archives – Private Archives – British Museum Library – India office Library, London – Archives in France – Holland and USA.

References

1. Baliga, B.S. - Guide to the records preserved in the Madras Record office.
2. Bhargava, K.D. - An Introduction to National Archives.
3. Ghose Sailer. - Archives in India.
4. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
5. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and Techniques.

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYEL2A	Major Elective – II Panchayat Raj	4	4

Unit I

Hrs 12

Panchayat Raj – Meaning – Definition – Scope of Panchayat Raj – Principles of Panchayat Raj – Historical Evolution – Gandhian ideals and ideas of sarvodaya leaders.

Unit II

Hrs 12

Post – Independence Era - Decentralization of power. Balwantraoi Metha Committee Report – Reports of Nayak Commission – Asok Metha Committee- Recent Development in the Panchayat Raj- New Panchayat Raj Act 1994.

Unit III

Hrs 12

Tamilnadu - Panchayat Raj system since 1950 passing of Acts Relating to Panchayat Raj – Administration Units – Corporation, Municipality, Town Panchayat, Village Panchayat- Panchayat Raj election in Tamil Nadu since 1996.

Unit IV

Hrs12

Finance of Panchayat – sources of income and expenditure – strengthening the mobilization of sources of Income.

Unit V

Hrs12

Panchayat Administration – Community Development Schemes – Relations between officials and peoples – public participation in Panchayat Raj – Role of NGOS.

References

1. Sachdevea and Durge - Simple study of Local Self – Government in India
 2. S.R.Maheswari - Local Government in India.
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B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
V	14U5HYEL2B	Major Elective - II Women in Indian society	4	4

Unit I

Hrs12

Importance of women studies – Women role in society: Girlhood, womanhood and motherhood – Feminist theories: liberal, social, Marxist and radical.

Unit II

Hrs12

Condition of women in ancient and medieval society – their rights – changes – Factors leading to their development.

Unit III

Hrs12

Status of women in the modern Indian society – emergence of women organisation – women’s Indian Association (WIA), National council of women in India (NCWI) and All India womens conference (AIWC).

Unit IV

Hrs12

Women and Development: Economic– Agriculture – Industry – Politics – Education – Empowerment of women.

Unit V

Hrs12

Women rights and problems, socio – economic and political rights – Infanticide, child marriage- raping, dowry – torture, - social legislation – role of governmental and non – governmental organization.

Reference:

1. Neera Desai, Krishna raj - Women and society in India, Ajanta Publications Delhi, 1987.
2. Status of women - ICSSR, 1974.
3. Anandavalli Mahadevan and Jayakothai pollai (Ed). - Feminis (Tamil) Annai Thersa women University, Kodaikanal 2004.
4. Maithreyi Krishna Raj (Ed) - Women studies in India.
5. Jayabalan. N. - Women and Human Rights, Altantic Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 2001.
6. Chadially (Ed) - Women in Indian Society, Encyclopaedia of Britanica.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYC12	Core – History of South East Asia from 1800 C.E – 1970 C.E	6	6

Unit I

Hrs 18

South East Asia 1800-69: Anglo-Dutch rivalry and the Anglo-Dutch Treaty of 1824 – The Dutch East Indies: British Relations with Malay States and Siam 1818-69.

Unit II

Hrs 18

European Colonial Expansion in South East Asia – 1800-1900: New attitude towards colonial acquisition – British intervention in the Malay States – The British in Borneo – The White Rajas of Sarawak, Subjugation of Burma to the British – The French in Indo – China – Developments in Siam, the Philippines.

Unit III

Hrs 18

The Colonial Regime at its zenith 1900-39: Progress in transport. Public works, Hygiene and Education – Plural society arises in South East Asia – Dutch Colonial Policy – Siam's gradual transformation – British policy in Burma – The French in Indo-China- America replaces Spain in the Philippines.

Unit IV

Hrs 18

Growth of Nationalism in South East Asia : Sarakat Islam and Natinalism in Java – Burmese Nationalism and the British – Vietnamese Nationalism and the French – The Philippines press for independence – The impact of Kuo-Min-Tang on Malaya and Thailand.

Unit V

Hrs 18

The Second World War and its Aftermath: Japanese invasion of South East Asia – Japanese defeat and Allied occupation – Geneva conference – The Anglo- Asian Conference of Bandung – Independent Malaya and the establishment of Malayasia – The Continuing struggle for peace – Abdul Rahman – Ho-Chi-Min – Sukarno.

References

1. D.G.E. Hall - South East Asia
2. Purceil Victor - South and East Asia since 1800
3. C.A. Buas - Asia in the Modern World
4. R. Butwell - South East Asia today and tomorrow
5. D. Harrison - South East – A History
6. K.M. Panikker - Asia and Western dominance

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching /Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYC13	Core–History of the USA from 1865 C.E. to 1974 C.E.	6	6

Unit I **Hrs 18**

Reconstruction during the Post Civil War period: The South after the war–Lincoln’s plan– The Radicals and Andrew Johnson – Black Reconstruction – Legacy of Reconstruction.

Unit II **Hrs 18**

The Rise of the Big business: Social changes in the industrial Era. Theodore Roosevelt 1901-1909. Domestic policy – Foreign Policy.

Unit III **Hrs 18**

Woodrow Wilson 1913-21: Domestic Reforms – New freedom – Foreign affairs, F.D:Roosevelt 1933-45 and the New Deal, U.S.A. Foreign Policy between the World Wars.

Unit IV **Hrs 18**

U.S.A. and the Second World War : Administration of Harry S. Truman 1945-53. Administration of Eisenhower 1953-1961 Domestic Policy – Foreign Policy – SEATO., J.F. Kennedy 1961-1963, Domestic Policy – Foreign affairs.

Unit V **Hrs 18**

Lyndon B.Johnson: Domestic policy – the Great Society – Foreign affairs – involvement in Vietnam War. Nixon 1969-74: Domestic Policy – New Federalism – Watergate scandal – Foreign affairs – Nixon Doctrine.

References

1. K. Rajayyan - A History of the United States
2. N. Subramanian - A History of the U.S.A.
3. C.P. Hill - A History of the United States
4. K. Nambi Arooran - History of the U.S. (in Tamil)
5. Nevins and Commager - Short History of American People
6. H.B. Parkes - A History of the U.S.A.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching /Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYC14	Core – History of Europe from 1789 to 1945 C.E.	6	6

Unit I **Hrs 18**

Revolution in France (1789) – Causes – Course – Results, Napoleon I – as a Soldier – Domestic and foreign policy – Causes for his downfall.

Unit II **Hrs 18**

Vienna Congress - Aims and Achievements- Holy Alliance of 1815–Concert of Europe- Metternich Era – Causes and Results of Revolutions of 1830 and 1848.

Unit III **Hrs 18**

Unification of Germany–Unification of Italy–Eastern Question–Greek War of Independence–Crimean War–Balkan Problem–Napoleon III, Bismark and German Empire.

Unit IV **Hrs 18**

Industrial Revolution – Causes and results of the First World War – Russian Revolutions of 1917 – League of Nations- Aims –Objects-Success and Failure.

Unit V **Hrs 18**

Rise of Nazism in Germany and Rise of Fascism in Italy,Causes,Courses and Results of World War II– U.N.O-Objects,Aims-General Assembly,Security Council-Major Issues.

References

1. C.D. Hazan - A History of Modern Europe
2. V.D. Mahajan - History of Modern Europe since 1789
3. South Gate - The Text Book of Modern European History
4. A.J. Grant - Europe : The Story of the Last Five Years
5. G.L. Arnold - The Pattern of World Conflict, 1955
6. F.A.M. Altin Yon Gensan - NATO and Security in the Seventies, 1987
7. D.S. Fleming - The Cold War and its Origins.
8. B.M.Sinha and Vinod Chand Pandey - Modern Europe from 1485 to 1945 A.D

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching/Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYEL3A	Major Elective- Studies on Human Rights	5	3

Unit I

Hrs 15

Definition – Scope – Characteristics – Historical Background : Magna Carta, Bill of Rights, Petition of Rights – Rights of the people and Citizen – Social Justice and Human Rights – Liberty and Equality, Natural and Legal Rights.

Unit II

Hrs 15

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights – The International Covenants of Human Rights – International Covenants on Civil and Political Rights – Optional protocol – Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

Unit III

Hrs 15

Constitutional Guarantee on Human Rights in India – Fundamental Rights – Part III of the Indian Constitution – Rights of Women and Children rights – Major case: Kesavananda Bharathi – Human Rights Protections Act of 1994 - National Human Rights Commission in India- State Human Rights Commission- Organisation and then powers - National Commission for Women.

Unit IV

Hrs 15

Contemporary Issues in Human Rights–Capital punishment, Bonded Labour and Wages– Female Infanticide: Right to dissent.

Unit V

Hrs 15

Human Rights and International organizations: UNO, UNESCO, ILO – Studies on problems of the workers, families – NGO's – Amnesty International, Red Cross.

References

1. Agarwal, R.S. - Human Rights in the Modern World
2. Rani Ponnaiyan - Human Rights Problems of Perspectives
3. Sivagami Paramasivam - Human Rights a Study
4. Louis Henkin - The Rights of Man, Today, 1978.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYEL3B	Major Elective- III India Since 1947 C.E	5	3

Unit I **Hrs 12**
Integration of Indian States – The Nehru Era: Democratic Socialism – Re-organisation of States; Prime-Ministership of Lal Bahadur Sastri.

Unit II **Hrs 12**
The Emergence of Indira Gandhi – Congress Split of 1969 – Problem of Bangladesh – Emergency and Constitutional development – Janata Government – Re-emergence of Indira Gandhi – Punjab issue – Rajiv and Assam Accord, Sri Lankan Issue – Kashmir issue.

Unit III **Hrs 12**
India's Foreign Policy: Basic elements – India and Pakistan – India and China – India and the Soviet Union – India and the U.S.A. – India and UNO – India and the Third World – SAARC.

Unit IV **Hrs 12**
The evolution of economy since 1947: Planning for progress – problem of unemployment – Agricultural and industrial development – New Economic Policy.

Unit V **Hrs 12**
Centre – State relations – Regional issues (Jharkand, Bodo) – Social problems: Rise of Communalism – Rise of women – Social welfare Legislations – Development of Science and Technology – Secular India.

References

1. Bipan Chandra. - India after independence.
2. V.D.Maharajan. - Fifty years of Modern India.
3. Dharma Kumar(ED) - The Cambridge Economic history of India. Vol II (1772-1970)
4. A.Appadurai - Studies in Social and Political developments.
5. A.N.Agarwal - Indian Economy: Problems of Development and planning.
6. K.K.Datta - A Survey of Recent Studies on Modern Indian History.
7. S.Gopal - Jawaharlal Nehru.
8. Michael Edwards - Nehru, Political Biography.
9. Percival Spear - Modern India (OUP).
10. J.S.Upal (Ed) - India's Economic Problems. An analytical Approach.

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYEL4A	Major Elective – IV Museology	5	3

Unit I **Hrs 15**

Museum and Museology : Definition of Museum – Scope of Museology – Aims and Functions of Museums – Types of Museums – Function of Museum Keeper and other functionaries.

Unit II **Hrs 15**

Important museums: A History of Museums – Important Museums of the World – Indian Museums – their significance, locations – Rare collections.

Unit III **Hrs 15**

Museum display: Museum Architecture – Kinds of Display – Primary and Secondary display – Display techniques – Varying materials and techniques – Museum Exhibition – Mobile exhibition.

Unit IV **Hrs 15**

Preservation and conservation techniques: Need for preservation and conservation – Legislation on the protection of monuments – Conservation of Museum exhibits – Importance of conservation methods – varying techniques.

Unit V **Hrs 15**

National Archives of India: History – Organizations – Functions – Powers – Tamilnadu Archives – Private Archives – British Museum Library – India Office Library, London – Archives.

References

1. Baliga, B.S. - Guide to the records preserved in the Madras Record Office.
2. Bhargava, K.D. - An Introduction to National Archives.
3. Ghose Sailer - Conservation Model
4. Harinarayana, N. - The Science of Archives Keeping.
5. Schellenberg - Modern Archives: Principles and Techniques.
6. Jenkinson, Hilary - A Manual of Archives Administration.
7. Sundarrajan - Tamil Nadu Archives.
8. Bhaskarraor, Throat - Principles of Museology, Archaeology, Archival & Library Science

B.A. History

Semester	Subject Code	Title of the Paper	Hours of Teaching / Week	No. of Credits
VI	14U6HYEL4B	Major Elective – IV Historiography	5	3

Unit I **Hrs 15**
Definition, Nature, Scope, Value and Uses of History – History as a Science or an art.

Unit II **Hrs 15**
History and Social Sciences: History and its ancillary subjects: Archaeology, Epigraphy, Numismatics and Manuscriptology.

Unit III **Hrs 15**
Western Historiography: Philosophy, Theory and Interpretation of History – Herodotus, Thucydides, Livy, St. Augustine, Thomas Aquinas, Voltaire, Gibbon, Ranke, Marx, Spengler, Toynbee, Ibn-Kadun:

Unit IV **Hrs 15**
Indian Historiography: Kalhana, Alberuni, Barani, James Mill, Vincent Smith, K.P. Jayaswal, J.N. Sarcar, A.L. Basham, D.D. Kosambi, Romila Thapar, K.A.N. Sastri, T.V. Mahalingam, K.K. Pillai, R. Sathianathaier.

Unit V **Hrs 15**
Methodology: Selection of topic – Primary and Secondary sources – Virtual sources (internet) – Internal and external criticism – Subjectivity - Objectivity – Bibliography – Foot-notes.

1. Byrsun, Jacques & Graff Hendry, F- The Modern Researcher, Sen Dieua, New York, 1985.
2. Bloch Marc - The Historians's craft, Village Books, New York, 1964.
3. Elton, G.R. - The Practice of History, London, 1965.
4. Hexter, J.H. - The History Primer, Basic Books, New York, 1971.